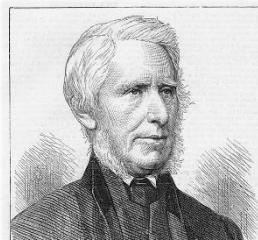


Year 4 Knowledge Organiser Autumn 1 How has Darlington changed and why is it important today?

Vocabulary	
architecture	Designing and constructing buildings
human feature	Things that are made or built by humans
industry	A group of businesses that make or sell products or perform services.
export	A product or service sold abroad
physical feature	Natural things that you can see all around you.
recreation	Activity done for enjoyment when not working.
retail	The sale of items to the public.
location	The place where a particular point or object exists.
tourism	The business of encouraging and supporting tourists.
Continuity	Things that stay the same, unchanged, over time.
Change	Change over time
Quakers	A group of people who believed that everyone could talk to God directly, without a priest.



George Gordon Hoskins was an English architect. He was almost entirely responsible for Victorian Darlington and In Darlington, major works include the Pease Public Library (1884), the King's Head Hotel (1890-3) and the QE college.



Joseph Pease joined his father Edward and other members of the Pease family in starting the Stockton and Darlington Railway Company. He also paid for the building of the Darlington town clock and town hall, as a gift to Darlington.

Trade

Darlington was a market town that was successful because of the animal trading that took place there. The railway helped to bring wealth to the town.

Beliefs

Many people in Darlington once followed a Christian group called Quakers. They would attend meetings to worship God.

Legacy

Joseph Pease, Edward Pease and George Stephenson's legacies remain today. The train station continues to be a central link to London and beyond.

Vocabulary	
environmental	To do with the natural surroundings
fieldwork	Outdoor research
urban	city or town life
Landscape	Features of an area of land
NW NE SE SW	Shortened compass points: Northwest, Northeast, Southeast Southwest
Ordnance survey	National mapping company for Great Britain.
Ordnance survey map	A map that uses symbols to show features.
region	A large area
rural	country life
symbol	An object or picture that shows something else.
4 figure grid reference	Four numbers on a map to help you identify a square.

